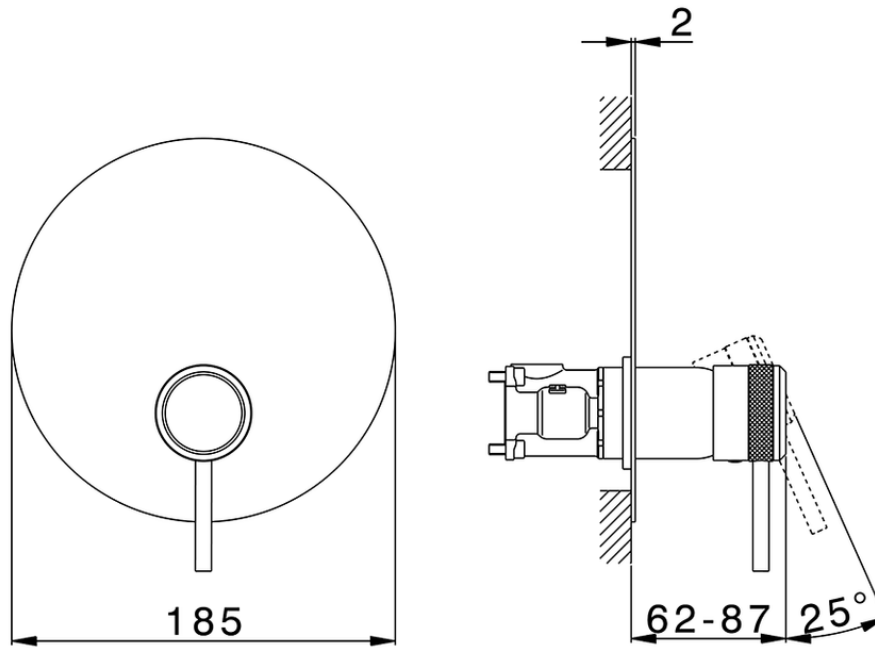
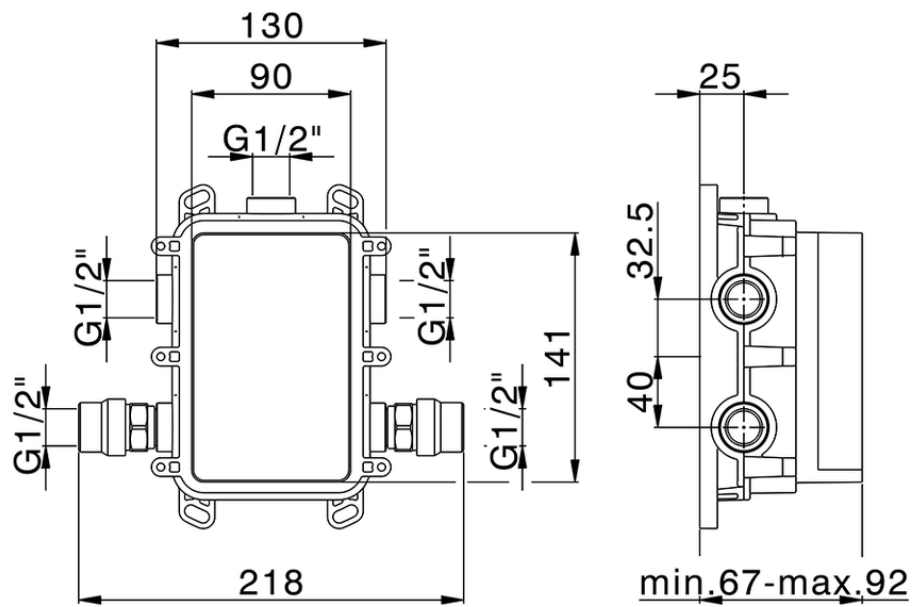


Completo Monocomando per One-Box CHRONOS_CR0BM010



CR0BM010

<https://huberitalia.com/completo-monocomando-per-one-box-chronos-cr0bm010>



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